

Chapter 4: Introduction to Probability

Example 2

$$((26)^3) * ((10)^4)$$

Example 3

$$\text{choose}(3, 2)$$

Example 4

$$\text{choose}(52, 5)$$

Example 6

$$\text{factorial}(5) / \text{factorial}(5 - 2)$$

End-of-Chapter 4 Exercises

Exercise 2

$$\text{choose}(52, 7)$$

Exercise 3

```
probAcomp =  
((365)*(364)*(363)*(362)*(361)*(360)*(359)*(358)  
  *(357)*(356)*(355)*(354)*(353)*(352)*(351)*(350)  
  *(349)*(348)*(347)*(346)) / ((365) ^ 20)
```

```
probA = 1 – probAcomp
```

```
NewprobAcomp = prod(365 : 346) / (365) ^ 20
```

```
NewprobA = 1 – NewprobAcomp
```

R Functions

1. `choose(N,n)` Number of combinations of n objects drawn from a larger set of N
2. `factorial(N)` Provides N ! (factorial) and equals N (N – 1)(N – 2)....(2)(1)
3. `factorial(N)/factorial(N-n)` Number of permutations of n objects drawn from a larger set of N