**Table A.4**   (Continued)

| Variable Name | Description |
|---|---|
| natcode | Name of country (lower case) |
| oecd | OECD member state (yes/no) |
| oil | Oil production, in barrels per day (CIA) |
| pmat12_3 | Post-materialism, 3 categories (World Values Survey) |
| polity | Higher scores more democratic (Polity) |
| pop_0_14 | Percentage of population age 0–14 (CIA) |
| pop_15_64 | Percentage of population age 15–64 (CIA) |
| pop_65_older | Percent of population age 65 and older (CIA) |
| pop_age | Median age in years, 2010 |
| pop_total | Total population in millions, 2010 (UN) |
| pop_urban | Percentage of the total population living in urban areas, 2010 (UN) |
| pr_sys | Proportional representation system? (Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance) |
| protact3 | Protest activity (World Values Survey) |
| regime_type3 | Regime type (Cheibub's Democracy Dictatorship dataset) |
| regionun | United Nations region |
| religoin | Largest religion by proportion (UN) |
| rich_democ | Rich democracy, interaction of Hi_gdp*democ_regime |
| sexratio | Sex ratio at birth (male births per 100 female births), 2010 |
| spendeduc | Public expenditure on education as a percentage of GDP (UN) |
| spendhealth | Public expenditure on health as a percentage of GDP (UN) |
| spendmil | Public expenditure on the military as a percentage of GDP, 2008 (UN) |
| unions | Union density (www.ilo.org) |
| unnetgro | Percent growth in the number of Internet users, population based, 2000–2008 (UN) |
| unnetuse | Internet users per 100 people, 2008 (UN) |
| unpovnpl | Percentage of population below national poverty line, 2000–2008 (UN) |
| unremitp | Per capita remittance inflows in US dollars, 2008 |
| unremitt | Remittance inflows as a percentage of GDP, 2008 |
| vi_rel3 | Percent saying religion very important, 3 categories |
| votevap00s | Turnout: most recent election in 2000s (Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance) |