

(Continued)

women09	Percent women in lower house of legislature, democracies only, 2009 (Inter-parliamentary Union)
women13	Percent women in lower house of legislature, democracies only, 2013 (Inter-parliamentary Union)

HEALTH

fertility	Total fertility rate: Number children born per woman (CIA)
hiv_percent	Percentage of population aged 15–49 with HIV. From World Economic Forum
infant_mortality	Number infants dying before age one per 1,000 live births. From World Bank's World Development Indicators
spendhealth	Public expenditure on health as a percentage of GDP (UN)
unnoncom	Age-standardized death rates from non-communicable diseases per 100,000 people (UN)

INTERNET

internet_freedom	Measure of Internet freedom in country; combines measures of obstacles to access, limits on content, and violations of user rights. Ranges 0 to 100 (with 100=most freedom, which is inverse of Freedom House coding)
internet_status	Status of Internet freedom in country (1=Not Free, 2=Partly Free, 3=Free). Freedom House's Freedom on the Net 2016 Report
schools_internet	Average rating of Internet availability in schools, ranges 1–7 (higher values = more extensive). From World Economic Forum
unnetgro	Percent growth in the number of Internet users, population based, 2000–2008 (UN)
unnetuse	Internet users per 100 people, 2008 (UN)

JUSTICE SYSTEM

bribe_judge	Proportion of survey respondents from country reporting that they or member of family paid bribe to legal/judicial system in last year. From Global Corruption Barometer
bribe_police	Proportion of survey respondents from country reporting that they or member of family paid bribe to police in last year. From Global Corruption Barometer
death_penalty_status	Legal status of death penalty (1=Abolished, 2=Abolished Except for Extraordinary Crimes, 3=Abolished in Practice, 4=Uses Death Penalty). From Death Penalty Information Center
homicide_rate	Number of intentional homicides per 100,000 persons. From UNODC Global Study on Homicide 2013 (where 2012 data missing from report, last reported year used, typically 2011)
imprisonment_rate	Number incarcerated per 100,000 persons. From World Prison Brief ¹⁶

¹⁶http://www.prisonstudies.org/highest-to-lowest/prison_population_rate?field_region_taxonomy_tid=All