

(Continued)

dpi_cemo	Is chief executive a military officer? 0=no, 1=yes. From World Bank's Database of Political Institutions
dpi_pr	Does country use a proportional representation system? 0=no, 1=yes. From World Bank's Database of Political Institutions
dpi_system	National political system (0=Presidential, 1=Assembly-elected President, 2=Parliamentary). From World Bank's Database of Political Institutions
durable	Number of years since the last regime transition (Polity)
effectiveness	Government effectiveness scale (Kaufmann, 2002)
election_integrity	Average of expert evaluation of integrity of country's electoral system. From Electoral Integrity Project ⁸
election_violence_post	Were there riots and protest after election? From National Elections Across Democracy and Autocracy ⁹
election_violence_pre	Were there riots and protest before election? From National Elections Across Democracy and Autocracy
enpp_3	Effective number of parliamentary parties
enpp3_democ	Effective number of parliamentary parties: 3 categories
enpp3_democ08	Effective number of parliamentary parties (World Values Survey)
eu	EU member state (yes/no)
fhrate04_rev	Freedom House rating of democracy (reversed)
fhrate08_rev	Freedom House 1–7 scale reversed, rescaled 0–12
govt_quality	Measure of the quality of government. From International Country Risk Guide of Political Risk Group ¹⁰
icc_treaty_ratified	Has country ratified the international treaty that established the International Criminal Court (ICC)? (1=yes). From International Committee of the Red Cross ¹¹
indy	Year of independence (CIA)
ipu_wom13_all	Percent women in lower house of legislature, all countries, 2013 (Inter-parliamentary Union)
laws_protect_prop	Measure of legal protections for private property rights, ranges from 0–10 with higher values corresponding to greater legal protection of property rights. From Fraser Institute
liberty_index_eiu	From the Economist Intelligence Unit's Index of Democracy
media_access_cand	Does country provide free or subsidized media access for political candidates? (1=yes) From Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance ¹²
media_access_parties	Does country provide free or subsidized media access for political parties? (1=yes) From Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
oecd	OECD member state? (yes/no)
peace_index_rank	Ranking of peacefulness of country (1=most peaceful). From Visions of Humanity Global Peace Index 2017

⁸<https://www.electoralintegrityproject.com/>

⁹<http://www.nelda.co/>

¹⁰<http://www.prsgroup.com/>

¹¹<https://ihl-databases.icrc.org/ihl/INTRO/585?OpenDocument>

¹²<https://www.idea.int/data-tools>