

**Table 6.8****Instability Measure for Former British Colonies in Africa**

<i>Country</i>	<i>Instability Index</i> X	$X - \bar{X}$	$(X - \bar{X})^2$
Botswana	3		
Cameroon	16		
Egypt	13		
Gambia	15		
Ghana	14		
Kenya	12		
Lesotho	11		
Malawi	16		
Mauritius	1		
Nigeria	17		
Sierra Leone	19		
Somalia	25		
South Africa	8		
Sudan	24		
Swaziland	8		

*Source:* Marshall, Monty G., and Benjamin R. Cole, *Polity IV Project* 2012. [www.systemicpeace.org/polity/polity4.htm](http://www.systemicpeace.org/polity/polity4.htm).