

## BOX 9.4 How to Get a Cross Tabulation in SPSS

*After opening and cleaning your data in SPSS:*

- >Analyze

- >Descriptive Statistics

- >Crosstabs

- "Dependent Variable"* → Row Variable

- "Independent Variable"* → Column Variable

- >Cells

- >Observed

- >Column

- >Continue

- >Statistics

- >Chi-square

- >Phi and Cramer's V

- >Any other statistics that you might want*

- >OK