**Activity: ‘Doodling’ (From Castle and Buckler, 2018: 141)**

Research by Andrade (2009) has demonstrated that memory recall can be enhanced by doodling. The doodling consisted of shading in a variety of shapes on a sheet of paper.

Consider devising an experiment to assess the validity of Andrade’s research.

Consider the implications of telling learners to ‘put their pens/pencils down and listen to the teacher’.