

# Codebook for 2018-2020 Scottish Average Life Expectancy Dataset

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This is the codebook for the 2018-2020 Scottish Average Life Expectancy dataset (`Scottish_LE_Council_2018_2020.xlsx`) used in *Quantitative Social Science Data with R: An Introduction* (2nd Edition). Information about the variable values is provided when necessary.<sup>1</sup>

- `council_area`: council area.
- `female`: female average life expectancy for 2018-2020.
- `male`: male average life expectancy for 2018-2020.

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<sup>1</sup>Scottish Government, UK Open Government Licence. <https://statistics.gov.scot/data/Life-Expectancy>.