

## Who Spies on Whom?

Some people assume that friendly spy agencies do not spy on one another. But what constitutes “friendly”? The United States and its “Five Eyes” partners, or “Commonwealth cousins”—Australia, Britain, Canada, and New Zealand—enjoy a close intelligence partnership and do not spy on one another. Beyond that, all bets are off.

In the 1990s, the United States allegedly spied on France for economic intelligence. In the 1980s, Israel willingly used Jonathan Pollard, a U.S. Navy intelligence employee who passed sensitive

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