

(Continued)

soldiers_percent	Percentage of labor force in the military. From World Bank's World Development Indicators
soldiers_total	Total number of people in the military. From World Bank's World Development Indicators
spendmil	Public expenditure on the military as a percentage of GDP, 2008 (UN)
spendmil_wdi	Public expenditure on the military as a percentage of GDP. From World Bank's World Development Indicators
trade_percent_gdp	International trade as percentage of GDP in 2016 (for countries without 2016 data, most recent non-missing data used, typically 2015). From World Bank
unemployed	Percentage of labor force that is unemployed (available/seeking employment but not employed). From World Bank's World Development Indicators
unemrt08	Employment to population ratio, percentage of the total population ages 15–64, 2008
unemrt91	Employment to population ratio, percentage of the total population ages 15–64, 1991
unexp_rd	Public expenditure on research and development as a percentage of GDP (UN)
unfempf	Ratio of female to male formal employment rates
ungdp	Gross domestic product (GDP) in billions of U.S. dollars, 2008 (UN)
ungdpcap	Gross domestic product (GDP) per capita in U.S. dollars, 2008 (UN)
ungdpppp	Gross domestic product (GDP) in billions of U.S. dollars (adjusted for purchasing power) (UN)
unin_inc	Inequality-adjusted income index, 2010 (UN)
unions	Union density (www.ilo.org)
unpovnpl	Percentage of population below national poverty line, 2000–2008 (UN)
unremitp	Per capita remittance inflows in U.S. dollars, 2008
unremit	Remittance inflows as a percentage of GDP, 2008

EDUCATION

ciaedex	Percent of GDP spent on education (CIA)
educ_f_avgyrs	Average Schooling Years, Female (25+). From Educational Attainment Dataset by Barro and Lee ²
educ_f_none	Percentage of Females with No Schooling (25+). From Educational Attainment Dataset by Barro and Lee
educ_m_avgyrs	Average Schooling Years, Male (25+). From Educational Attainment Dataset by Barro and Lee
educ_m_none	Percentage of Males with No Schooling (25+). From Educational Attainment Dataset by Barro and Lee
educ_quality	Average rating of quality of educational system, ranges 1–7 (higher values = better quality). From World Economic Forum
literacy	Literacy rate (CIA)
schools_internet	Average rating of Internet availability in schools, ranges 1–7 (higher values = more extensive). From World Economic Forum
spendeduc	Public expenditure on education as a percentage of GDP (UN)
unineduc	Inequality-adjusted education index, 2010
unlit	Adult literacy rate (percentage of population age 15 or older) (UN)
unsec2	Percentage of the population ages 25 and older with at least secondary education (UN)

²<http://www.barrolee.com/>